



APPLICATIONS

"elmex" Current Transformers are available for various combinations of Burden and class of accuracy for various applications.

The Insulating materials used are complying with requirements of IEC: 60085 for Insulation Class-E (or better).

Metering	Protection	Revenue	Core Balance
Indication	Indication Summation		Interposing
Neutral Displacement	Differential Protection	Meters & UPS Manufacturers	Motor/Power Control Centre

CONSTRUCTION

"elmex" Low Voltage Current Transformers are designed for supplying to Measuring Instruments and Protective Devices. These are suitable for System Voltage 415V/660V/1000 V and frequency 50/60 Hz. Basic construction is in three different Groups as under, meeting various application requirements.

POLYCARBONATE ENCAPSULATED

RESIN ENCAPSULATED

TAPE INSULATED

CONFIGURATION

Wound Primary Type (WPL)

(CT having Two or more number of Primary turns)

- ✓ Preffered for Rated Primary current below 100A.
- ✓ Offered for higher Accuracy with lower Burdens (viz. 5VA/Class-1.0 or 2.5VA/Class-0.5 for metering) for lower primary current.
- Available in Resin cast and Polycarbonate casing



Window/ Plug - In Type (BPL)

(CT having an opening of suitable size is provided in the centre for Primary conductor)

- ✓ Preffered when Rated Primary current is above 100A and above.
- ✓ Economic design
- Available in Resin cast and Polycarbonate casing.





GENERAL SPECIFICATIONS

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Highest System Voltage: 720V (max.), 50/60 Hz.	Insulation Class: E (Offered B on request)
Basic Insulation Level: 0.72/4.0kV	Average Ambient: -20°C to +45 °C
Rated Primary Current: 1A to 7000A	Connections: (S1-S2) Two brass terminals of M5 size
Rated Secondary Current: 5A or 1A	Applicable Standard: IEC-61869-2 / IS-2705
Short - Time Thermal Current (Ith.): 60xIn	Standard Burden: 1.25, 2.5, 3.75, 5, 7.5, 10, 15, 20, 30, 40,60VA
Dynamic Current (Idyn.): 2.5 x Ith.	Instrument Security Factor: 5 or Less

CLASS OF ACCURACY

0.2S, 0.5S for tariff (revenue)

3.0, 5.0 for Indication purpose

0.2, 0.5 for Precise measurement and laboratory

5P/10P for Protection and PS for Special protection

1.0 for General Metering

CHARACTERISTIC

A Current Transformer converts an alternating current generally very high in a proportion to its transformation ratio. Measuring CT's convert the primary current, at the class of accuracy, as designed over a current range from 1 to 120 % (as the case may be) of its rated primary current. The design of Measuring CT requires CT to perform within the limits of error as given by the standard specifications, when connected to its rated burden. Measuring CT advantageously saturates above the normal working range to protect an instrument connected against damages by limiting the secondary current during the fault that may appear in the system.

Measuring Transformer

A transformer intended to supply indicating & measuring instruments, integrated meters and other similar apparatus.

Current Transformer

An Instrument Transformer in which the secondary current, in normal condition of use, is substantially proportional to the primary current and differs in phase by an angle which is approximately zero for an appropriate direction of connections.

Rated Primary Current

The value of primary current intended to measure and on which the performance of the current transformer is based.

Rated Secondary Current

The value of secondary current which is of use in normal condition and on which the performance of the current transformer is based.

Rated Transformation Ratio

The ratio of the rated primary current to the rated secondary current.

Current Error (Ratio Error)

The error which a transformer introduces into the measurement of a current and which arises from the fact that actual transformation ratio is not equal to the rated transformation ratio.

The current error is expressed in percentage and is given by the formula:

Current error (%) = $(Ka . Is - Ip) \times 100 / Ip$

Where,

Ka=rated transformation ratio

Ip= actual primary current

Is= actual secondary current when Ip is flowing under the conditions of measurement

Phase Displacement

The difference in phase between the primary and secondary current vectors, the direction of the vectors being so chosen that the angle is zero for a perfect transformer. The phase displacement is said to be positive when the secondary current vector leads the primary current vector. It is usually expressed in minutes.

Accuracy Class

A designation assigned to a current transformer, the errors of which remain within specified limit under prescribed conditions of use.

Burden

The impedance of the secondary circuit in ohms and power factor. It is usually expressed as apparent power (in VA), at the rated secondary current and at a specified power factor.



Rated Burden

The impedance of the secondary circuit on which the accuracy requirements of the specifications are based. Standard value of burdens are as given in general specifications.

Rated Output

The value of the apparent power (in volt-amperes at a specified power factor), which the current transformer is intended to supply to the secondary circuit at the rated secondary current and with rated burden connected to it.

Highest System Voltage

The highest r.m.s. line to line voltage which can be sustained under normal operating conditions at any point of time on the system. It excludes voltage variation due to fault condition and sudden disconnection of a heavy load.

Rated Insulation Level

The combination of voltage values, which characterizes the insulation of a transformer with regard to its capability to withstand dielectric stresses even during fault condition.

Rated Short-Time Thermal Current (Ith.)

The r.m.s. value of the primary current which the current transformer will withstand for a rated time without suffering harmful effects, the secondary winding being short-circuited.

Rated Dynamic Current (Idyn.)

The peak value of the primary current which a current transformer will withstand, without being damaged electrically or mechanically by the resulting electromagnetic forces, the secondary winding being short-circuited.

Rated Continuous Thermal Current

The value of current which can be permitted to flow continuously in the primary winding, without the temperature rise exceeding the specified values for a given class of insulation, the secondary windings being connected to the rated burden.

Instrument Security Factor (ISF)

The ratio of rated instrument limit primary current to the rated primary current. The safety of the apparatus connected to the transformer is more when the value of ISF is small.

GUIDELINES FOR RATED BURDEN AND LIMITS OF PERMISSIBLE ERROR

INSTRUMENT BURDE	N*		Lim	its of ra	tio erro	r & pha	ase disp	laceme	nt as pe	r IEC:	61869-2	2**	
Type of Instrument	VA	Accuracy Class	± Percentage Current (Ratio) Error at % of Rated Current shown below										
Moving iron ammeter	1.0		1	5	20	50	100	120	1	5	20	100	120
Bimetal instruments (/5A)	3.0	0.2		0.75	0.35		0.2	0.2		30	15	10	10
Wattmeter	5.5	0.5		1.5	0.75		0.5	0.5		90	45	30	30
Power factor meter	4.0	1.0		3.0	1.5		1.0	1.0		180	90	60	60
Current transducer	0.5	0.2S	0.75	0.35	0.2		0.2	0.2	30	15	10	10	10
Power transducer	0.5	0.58	1.5	0.75	0.5		0.5	0.5	90	45	30	30	30
kWh-meter	2.5	3.0				3.0		3.0					
Trivector meter	5.0	5.0				5.0		5.0					

	Lead Burden of a respective wire size used for connection [VA] **											
Cross	For CT having Secondary Current 1 Amp For CT having Secondary Current 5 Amp										mp	
Section mm ²	Distance between CT and Measuring Instrument / Device in meters											
шш	2 x 2 2 x 4 2 x 6 2 x 8 2 x 10 2 x 15 2 x 20						2 x 2	2 x 4	2 x 6	2 x 8	2 x 10	
1.5	0.053	0.106	0.159	0.213	0.266	0.399	0.532	1.33	2.66	3.99	5.32	6.65
2.5	0.032	0.064	0.095	0.12	0.16	0.24	0.32	0.79	1.59	2.40	3.19	3.99
4.0	0.02	0.039	0.059	0.079	0.099	0.148	0.19	0.495	0.99	1.485	1.98	2.48
6.0	0.013	0.026	0.04	0.053	0.066	0.099	0.132	0.33	0.66	0.99	1.32	1.65

^{*}The actual burden is normally declared by the manufacturer

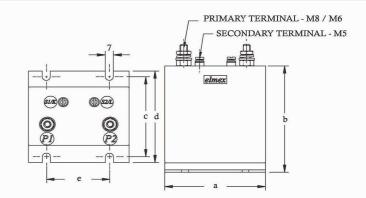
^{**}Given data are for guidelines only



RESIN CAST CURRENT TRANSFORMERS

	0	EWR					
TYPE	RATIO	VA/CLASS	a	b	С	đ	e
A	5/5	5/0.5 OR 5/1.0	80	100	80	90	60
В	TO 125/5	7.5/0.5 OR 10/1.0	100	120	80	90	60
С	120,0	10/0.5 OR 15/1.0	120	140	80	90	80
D	5/5 TO	10/5P10	120	140	110	120	80
E	150/5	15/5P10	120	140	110	120	80

TOLERANCE ± 2.00 mm



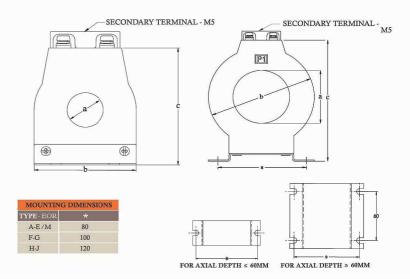


RESIN CAST RING TYPE CURRENT TRANSFORMERS

	EOR							
ТҮРЕ	RATIO RECOMMENDED	a	ь	c				
EORN	100 TO 300 A	25/30	70	85				
EOR	100 TO 400 A	30/40	80	92				
EORA	100 TO 400 A	30/40	80	110				
EORB	150 TO 500 A	30/40	100	130				
EORC	200 TO 600 A	40/50	110	140				
EORD	200 TO 600 A	50/55	120	150				
EORE	300 TO 800 A	70/75	130	160				
EORM	300 TO 800 A	80/85	140	170				
EORF	400 TO 1000 A	85/90	150	180				
EORG	400 TO 1250 A	100	160	190				
EORH	500 TO 1600 A	115	180	210				
EORI	600 TO 2000 A	140	210	240				
EORJ	800 TO 3200 A	200	270	300				

Axial depth will be as per relevant offer.

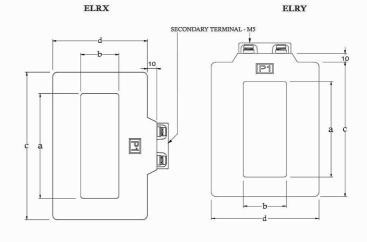
TOLERANCE ± 5 %





RESIN CAST RECTANGULAR TYPE CURRENT TRANSFORMERS

	ELR							
ТҮРЕ	RATIO RECOMMENDED	a	ь	c	d			
ELRV3	150 TO 250 A	25	20	55	55			
ELRV2	200 TO 300 A	35	20	65	65			
ELRV4	300 TO 600 A	65	30	90	90			
ELRO	400 TO 800 A	85	45	125	85			
ELRP	500 TO 1000 A	85	60	125	105			
ELRH	600 TO 1000 A	55	45	125	115			
ELRA	800 TO 1600 A	80	45	140	105			
ELRI	800 TO 1600 A	85	45	150	110			
ELRB	1000 TO 2000 A	130	60	170	110			
ELRC	1000 TO 3200 A	130	85	170	130			
ELRJ	1000 TO 3200 A	130	60	180	120			
ELRK	1000 TO 3200 A	130	85	180	140			
ELRD	1200 TO 4000 A	130	85	195	150			
ELRQ	1200 TO 4000 A	130	85	200	145			
ELRM	1600 TO 4000 A	160	60	210	115			
ELRL	2000 TO 5000 A	130	85	210	145			
ELRN	2000 TO 5500 A	170	85	245	145			
ELRE	2000 TO 5500 A	170	85	245	160			
ELRF	2000 TO 6300 A	210	85	285	160			
			TO	LERANCE ±	5 %			



Note: 1. Terminal arrangement shall be "Y" type if not mentioned in the order.
2. Axial depth will be as per relevant offer.



"elmex" RANGE OF CURRENT TRANSFORMERS

Window / Plug In Type Polycarbonate Encapsulated: (Bar/Cable through) - (BPL)

Application	RING	ТҮРЕ	RECTANGULAR		
	CT Ratio	Туре	CT Ratio	Туре	
Metering	20 /5 TO 2200 /5	EODY/A E	25 /5 TO 7000 /5	EID EIDT	
Protection	30/5 TO 3200/5	EOPX/A - F	25/5 TO 7000/5	ELP - ELPT	

Wound	Primary	Type:	(WPL)	

				I .					
POLYC	CARBONATE ENCAPSULATED (Me	etering)	RESIN ENCAPSULATED (Metering & Protection)						
CT Ratio	VA/Class	Туре	CT Ratio	VA/Class	Туре				
	5 / 0.5 OR 10 / 1.0	EWPHN		5 / 0.5 OR 5 / 1.0	EWRA				
5/5 TO 30/5	7.5 / 0.5 OR 15 / 1.0	EWPA	5/5 TO 125/5	7.5 / 0.5 OR 10 / 1.0	EWRB				
3, 5, 2, 5, 5, 5, 5				10 / 0.5 OR 1 5 / 1.0	EWRC				
	10 / 0.5 OR 20 / 1.0	EWPIA	5/5 TO 150/5	10 / 5P10	EWRD				
40/5 TO 150/5	7.5 / 0.5 OR 15 / 1.0	EWPB	3/3 10 130/3	15 / 5P10	EWRE				

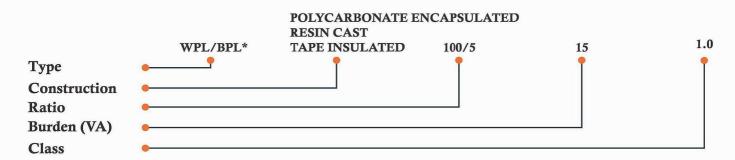
Window / Plug In Type Tape / Resin Encapsulated: (Bar/Cable through) - (BPL)

Application		RING TYPE				
	CT Ratio	Tape	Resin	CT Ratio	Tape	Resin
Metering	100/5 TO 6000/5	EOTA - J	EORA - J	400/5 TO 7000/5	ELTA - L	ELDAT
Protection	150/5 TO 6000/5	EOTD - J	EORD - J	400/3 10 /000/3	ELIA - L	ELRA - L

Note: All types can also be supplied with 1 Amp rated secondary currents

Maintenance Free Compact Design Can be mounted in any position High Dielectric strength & Tracking Index Can withstand mechanical stresses during fault condition Continuous Thermal Current - 120% Rated Primary Current

HOW TO ORDER:



^{*} In case of BPL inner dimensions are essential for correct offer.

For Differential Protection CT (Class-PS), please specify Minimum Knee Point Voltage (Vk), Maximum Winding Resistance corrected at 75 °C (RCT) and Permissible Exciting Current (Iex) at Vk or part thereof. Alternatively formula for Vk may be given.

- Mounting clamp and Terminal block for Tape Insulated CT can be offered on request. Third party Type Test Reports can be furnished on request.
- Terminal sealing arrangement for Resin CT can be offered on request.
 Custom requirements other than standard can be offered on request.

POLYCARBONATE ENCAPSULATED CURRENT TRANSFORMERS

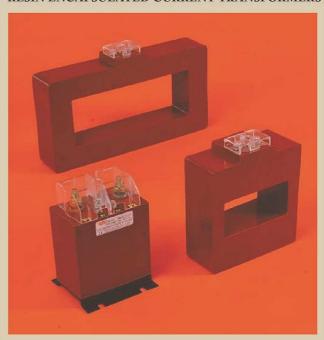




TAPE INSULATED CURRENT TRANSFORMERS



RESIN ENCAPSULATED CURRENT TRANSFORMERS







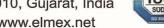




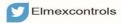




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